### B. Tech III Year II Semester

# JNTUA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS) PULIVENDULA 19AEE65c- SYSTEM RELIABILITY CONCEPTS

(Open Elective-II)

L T P C 3 0 0 3

Course Objectives: The objectives of the course are to make the students learn about

- The Basic concepts, rules for combining probabilities of events, failure density and distribution functions.
- Evaluation of network Reliability / Unreliability and types of redundancies.
- Evaluation of network Reliability / Unreliability using conditional probability method.
- Expected value and standard deviation of Exponential distribution and Measures of reliability.
- Evaluation of Limiting State Probabilities of one, two component repairable models.

# UNIT - I: Basic Probability Theory

09 Hrs

Basic concepts – Rules for combining Probabilities of events – Failure Density and Distribution functions – Bernoulli's trials – Binomial distribution – Expected value and standard deviation for binomial distribution – Examples.

## **Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

• To know about basic rules for probabilities of events

L1 L2

• Get detailed information about Probability of failure density and distribution Functions and obtain the expected value and standard deviation for binomial distribution.

### UNIT - II: Network Modeling and Reliability Evaluation

09 Hr

Basic concepts – Evaluation of network Reliability / Unreliability – Series systems, Parallel systems, Series - Parallel systems, partially redundant systems – Types of redundancies - Evaluation of network Reliability / Unreliability using conditional probability method – Paths based and Cutset based approach – complete event tree and reduced event tree methods - Examples.

#### **Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

- How to find the Probability of success and failures of network using different approaches for series-parallel configurations.
- To find reliability / unreliability of complex systems using different methods

L2

# UNIT - III: Time Dependent Probability

09 Hrs

Basic concepts – Reliability functions f(t), Q(t), R(t), h(t) – Relationship between these functions – Bath tub curve – Exponential failure density and distribution functions - Expected value and standard deviation of Exponential distribution – Measures of reliability – MTTF, MTTR, MTBF – Evaluation of network reliability / Unreliability of simple Series, Parallel, Series-Parallel systems - Partially redundant systems - Evaluation of reliability measure – MTTF for series and parallel systems – Examples.

# **Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

- Understand the concepts of time domain functions and relationship between them. and obtain the expected value and standard deviation for exponential distribution.
- To obtain probabilistic measures for fully redundant and partially redundant configurations

L2

L1



UNIT – IV: Discrete Markov Chains & Continuous Markov Processes

Markov Chains: Basic concepts – Stochastic transitional Probability matrix – time dependent probability evaluation – Limiting State Probability evaluation – Absorbing states.

Markov Processes: Modeling concepts – State space diagrams – time dependent reliability evaluation of single component repairable model – Evaluation of Limiting State Probabilities of one, two component repairable models – Frequency and duration concepts – Frequency balance approach - Examples.

# **Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

- Understand the concepts of Stochastic Transitional Probability Matrix, Limiting State
   Probability
- Understand the concept of Frequency balance approach. And To distinguish between Markov chains and Markov processes

UNIT – V: Multi Component & Approximate System Reliability Evaluation

Recursive relation for evaluation of equivalent transitional rates – cumulative probability and cumulative frequency and 'n' component repairable model – Series systems, Parallel systems, Basic probability indices – Series, Parallel systems – Complex Systems – Cutset approach – Examples.

### **Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of this unit, the student will be able to

- Understand the concepts of recursive relation for evaluation of equivalent transitional rates. L1
- To know about computation of basic probability indices for series, parallel configurations L2

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Reliability Evaluation of Engineering Systems by Roy Billinton and Ronald N. Allan, Reprinted in India B. S. Publications, 2007.
- 2. Reliability Engineering by E. Balagurusamy, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.

# **Reference Books:**

- 1. Introduction to Reliability Engineering by E. E. Lewis by Wiley Publications.
- 2. Reliability and Maintainability Engineering by Charles E. Ebeling, Tata McGraw Hill, 2000.
- 3. Reliability and Safety Engineering by Ajit Kumar Verma, SrividyaAjit and Durga Rao Karanki, Springer, Second Edition, 2016. System Reliability Theory Marvin Rausand and ArnljotHoyland, Wiley Publictions.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of this Course the student will be able to

- Understand the concepts for combining Probabilities of events, Bernoulli's trial, and Binomial distribution.
- Network Reliability/Unreliability using conditional probability, path and cutest based approach, complete event tree and reduced event tree methods.
- Understanding Reliability functions and to develop relationship between these functions, expected value and standard deviation of Exponential distribution and L3 measures of reliabilities.
- Analyze the time dependent reliability evaluation of single component repairable model, frequency and duration concepts, Frequency balance approach.
- 'Recursive relation for evaluation of equivalent transitional rates, cumulative probability and cumulative frequency and 'n' component repairable model.

